

diM

8. SINIF

DERS İŞLEME MODÜLLERİ

UNIT 01



FRIENDSHIP

WORD LIST

accept: kabul etmek aggressive: asabi, sinirli alone: yalnız amusing: eğlenceli apologize: özür dilemek argue: tartışmak attend: katılmak back up: arka çıkmak beverage: içecek book fair: kitap fuarı bowling alley: bowling pisti buddy / mate: arkadaş calm: sakin celebrate: kutlamak chat: sohbet etmek come over: uğramak concert: konser cycling: bisiklet sürmek decide: karar vermek dessert: tatlı eat out: dışarıda yemek yemek event: olay, aktivite	exhibition: sergi generous: cömert get on well with somebody: biriyle iyi geçinmek give a reason: sebep / mazeret bildirmek gloves: eldiven greeting: selamlama have a good relationship: iyi ilişkiler kurmak have great fun: eğlenmek hometown: memleket honest: dürüst in a couple of minutes: birkaç dakika içerisinde inform: bilgilendirmek invite: davet etmek invitee: davet edilen inviter: davet eden jealous: kıskanç keep a secret: sır tutmak look for: aramak	make an excuse: mazeret bildirmek make somebody smile: birini gülümsetmek mind others: başkalarını umursamak miss a chance / opportunity: şansı kaçırmak offer: teklif / ikram etmek pick up: birini bir yerden almak play: sahnelenen oyun refuse: reddetmek relaxed / laid-back: rahat, gamsız relaxing: rahatlatıcı reliable: güvenilir reply: yanıt, cevap vermek science fair: bilim fuarı science fiction (sci-fi): bilim kurgu share the same interests: aynı ilgi alanlarını paylaşmak	similar: benzer skating: paten yapmak slumber party: pijama partisi spend time together: birlikte zaman geçirmek stay forever: sonsuza kadar kalmak stubborn: inatçı support: desteklemek take place: yer almak / gerçekleşmek tell a lie: yalan söylemek thriller: macera, gerilim tournament: turnuva true friend: gerçek arkadaş trust / count on / depend on / rely on: güvenmek vacation / holiday: tatil western: kovboy dünya-sına ait
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USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It doesn't matter. Sorun değil. Are you busy? Meşgul müsün? Not at all. Pek değil. That'd be great / awesome. Harika olur. I'd love to. Çok isterim. Would you like to...? ister misin? Sure. Elbette.	Why not? Neden olmasın? It sounds great. Kulağa harika geliyor. I'm sorry, but... Üzgünüm, ama... I'm full / stuffed. Tokum. What kind / type of...? Ne tür...? Hope you can come. Umarım gelebilirsiniz.	What's your best excuse? En iyi mazeretin ne? How about...? ...ya ne dersin? I can't refuse it. Bunu reddedemem. What do you like doing? Ne yapmayı seversin? Let's meet. Haydi buluşalım. Shall we...? ...yapalım mı? To me... Bence... All right. / OK. Tamam.	Thanks for inviting me. Davetiniz için teşekkürler. I'm too busy. Çok meşgulüm. What's her excuse? Onun mazereti ne? I'm expecting to see you all. Hepinizi görmeyi ümit ediyorum. See you later. Sonra görüşürüz. have a lot in common ortak çok şeyin olması
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ENGLISH



Exercise - 01

Match the expressions with the pictures.

a. skating

b. meeting with friends

c. watching a play

d. having a picnic

e. going to a concert

f. going to an exhibition

g. having a party

h. doing shopping

i. playing chess

j. chatting





DESCRIBING FRIENDSHIP

✓ When we talk about real friends, we can use the following expressions. (Gerçek arkadaşlar hakkında konuşurken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanabiliriz.)

• reliable	• have a lot in common	• honest	• share similar interests	• back up
• like sisters and brothers	• trust	• spend time together	• count on	• keep secrets
• depend on	• tell the truth	• rely on	• get on well	• depend on



Jane is my buddy. She always backs me up.



I think, a real friend should be loyal and reliable.

Exercise - 02

Put the words into the correct groups.

honest arrogant truthful sneaky stubborn jealous reliable
 cheerful amusing selfish supportive self-centered generous stingy
 aggressive tactful loyal helpful caring mean

Positive Traits

.....

.....

.....

Negative Traits

.....

.....

.....

Exercise - 03

Put the words into the correct places.

argue rely on get on well laid-back generous

- Steve and Peter are great buddies. They usually with each other.
- I have a good time with Nancy, but we sometimes
- Dave backs me up whenever I need him. I him.
- Linda is a bit She doesn't mind others.
- Jack is really He usually buys us presents.



Exercise - 04

Read the sentences and tick **True** or **False**.

	✓ True	✗ False
a. True friends stay in our lives forever.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. True friends usually keep their promises.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. True friends never tell the truth.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. True friends are like brothers and sisters.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. True friends have nothing in common.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. True friends always count on each other.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. True friends never spend time together.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. True friends keep our secrets.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. True friends always argue.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. True friends have a good relationship.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Exercise - 05

Circle the correct expressions.



Sude and Pelin are **strangers / buddies**. They usually **get on well / argue**. They are like sisters. They have **similar / different** hobbies. They **enjoy / hate** spending time together. They always **cheat / back up** each other. They **tell / keep** their secrets. They never tell **the truth / lies**. They **leave / count on** each other. They hope to be friends forever.



MAKING INVITATIONS AND OFFERS

✓ When we want to invite someone or offer something, we use the following expressions. (Bir kişiyi davet etmek için veya bir şey ikram ederken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanırız.)



Would you like?

(..... ister misin?)

Would you like + noun?
to verb

Shall we?

(..... yapalım mı?)

Shall we + Verb

Why don't you?

(Neden yapmıyorsun?)

Why don't you + Verb

Let's

Hadi yapalım.

Let's + Verb

Do you want?

(..... ister misin?)

Do you want + noun?
to verb

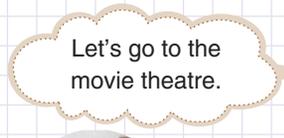
How about / What about?

(..... ne dersin?)

How about > noun?
What about > Verb-ing



Would you like to come over for a drink?



Let's go to the movie theatre.



Do you want an apple?



How about watching the tennis match?



Shall we join the tournament?



Note

We add **-ing** to the verb when we use **how about** or **what about**. (**How about** veya **what about** kullandığımızda fiile **-ing** eki ekleriz.)



I am bored at home.



What about having a picnic?



Exercise - 06

Circle the correct words.

a. Would you like **to go / going** to the cinema with me?

e. Shall we **throw / throwing** a slumber party on Friday evening?

b. Let's **have / having** something to drink.

f. **How about / Shall we** listening to jazz?

c. What about **play / playing** a game?

g. **Would / How about** you like to have a picnic?

d. Why don't we **watch / watching** a movie together?

h. **Shall / Do** you want some more cake?

Exercise - 07

Make invitations.

a. • Invite your friend to your slumber party.
Would you

b. • Invite your friend to play tennis on Saturday afternoon.
Why don't

c. • Invite your friend to study together for the exam.
How about

d. • Invite your friend to drink something at the cafe.
Shall we

e. • Invite your friend to do skating with you.
Let's

f. • Invite your friend to do shopping.
Do you



ACCEPTING AND REFUSING

Accepting

- ✓ When we accept an invitation or offer, we use the following expressions. (Bir daveti veya teklifi kabul etmek için aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanırız.)

I'd love to. (Çok isterim.)

Sure. / Of course. (Tabii ki.)

That sounds great. (Kulağa harika geliyor.)

Why not? (Neden olmasın?)

I can't miss this chance. (Bu şansı kaçıramam.)

I can't miss this opportunity. (Bu fırsatı kaçıramam.)

Definitely! (Kesinlikle.)

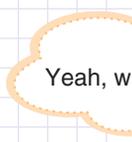
Good idea. (İyi fikir.)

That would be great. (Harika olur.)

I'm busy, but I can't refuse it. (Meşgulüm, fakat reddedemeyeceğim.)



Shall we watch the tennis match?



Yeah, why not? It's my favourite.

Refusing

- ✓ When we refuse an invitation or offer, we use the following expressions. (Bir daveti veya teklifi reddederken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanırız.)

I'm sorry, I can't. (Üzgünüm, yapamam.)

I'm afraid, I can't make it. (Korkarım, yapamam.)

I'd love to, but.... (İsterim, ama....)

No, not really. (Hayır, pek değil.)

Another time, maybe. (Belki başka sefere.)

Not at all. (Pek değil.)

No, thanks. I'm full / stuffed. (Hayır, teşekkürler. Tokum.)



Would you like to watch a play?



I'd love to, but I'm busy.



Exercise - 08

Circle the correct words.

- a. Andy** : Would you like to come over?
Leo : I'm sorry, but I'd love to / I can't make it.
- b. Mark** : Shall we have a slumber party?
Chris : Why not? / Maybe later. I'll bring the DVDs.
- c. Ted** : How about eating out?
Kate : Sounds great. / No, thanks. There's a good restaurant near here.
- d. Bill** : Let's meet at the park after school.
Jack : I can't make it. / Great idea. I must take care of my sister.
- e. Sally** : Do you want to join the baseball tournament?
Tom : Why not? / Not at all. I think it is boring.
- f. Bob** : Why don't we have a barbecue?
Liz : I'm busy, but I'd love to / I can't refuse it.





 Exercise - 09

Match the sentences.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1. ☛ Let's watch a comedy film. ☛ | a. ☛ Sure. It's my favourite game. |
| 2. ☛ Would you like to play soccer? ☛ | b. ☛ Sounds great. I need a new dress. |
| 3. ☛ How about some fruit juice? ☛ | c. ☛ Why not? How can we buy the tickets? |
| 4. ☛ Shall we go to the rap concert? ☛ | d. ☛ OK, but I prefer thrillers. |
| 5. ☛ Why don't we go to the shopping mall? ☛ | e. ☛ Yes. A little, please. |

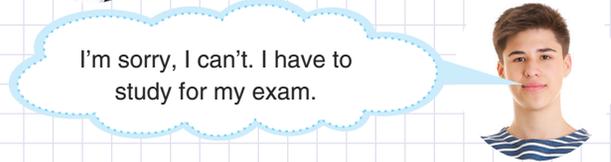
GIVING EXPLANATIONS AND REASONS

- ✓ When we explain our excuse for something, we use the following expressions. (Mazeretimizi bildirirken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanırız.)

- I am busy. (Meşgulüm.)
- I have to stay at home. (Evde kalmam lazım.)
- I am full / stuffed. (Tokum.)
- I am not hungry / thirsty. (Aç değilim. / Susamadım.)
- I am going to visit my cousin. (Kuzenimi ziyaret edeceğim.)



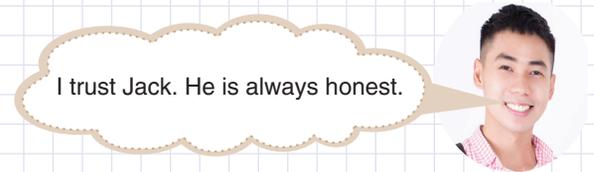
Would you like to go skating with me?



I'm sorry, I can't. I have to study for my exam.

- ✓ When we explain friendship, we can use the following expressions. (Arkadaşlıkla ilgili açıklama yaparken aşağıdaki ifadeleri kullanabiliriz.)

- We get on well with each other. (Birbirimizle iyi geçiniriz.)
- He backs me up. (Bana arka çıkar.)
- I count on him / her. (Ona güvenirim.)
- She never tells lies. (Asla yalan söylemez.)
- She is honest / reliable. (Dürüştür. / Güvenilirdir.)
- She is like my sister. (Kardeşim gibidir.)
- We have a lot in common. (Ortak birçok yönümüz var.)



I trust Jack. He is always honest.

He keeps my secrets. (Sırlarımı saklar.)

She is laid-back. (Kaygısız / Rahat biridir.)

We sometimes argue. (Bazen tartışırız.)

 Note

- We use **because** to express reason for something. (Bir şeyin sebebini bildirirken **because** kullanırız.)



Sue is my best friend because she always backs me up.



Exercise - 10



Choose the correct option.

- Jill** : Shall we play online games?
Carol : I'd love to, but
a. I have a lot of homework
b. I am crazy about online games
- I don't like spending time with Ted because
a. he is honest
b. he is snob
- because she always tells the truth.
a. I argue with Linda
b. I count on Linda
- Martin** : How about watching a drama?
Chris : Why not?
a. It's my favourite
b. It is boring
- Jim** : Would you like some more cake?
Mary : Yes, please.
a. I am hungry
b. I am stuffed
- Kate** : Do you want to go shopping on Saturday?
Helen : I'm sorry, I can't make it.
a. I need some new clothes
b. I have to help my dad

BE GOING TO FUTURE

- ✓ We use **be going to** when we talk about future plans. (Gelecekle ilgili planlarımızdan söz ederken **be going to** kullanınız.)



I'm going to visit my uncle next week.

We're going to have a holiday in Turkey in 2022.



I	am (not)	going to spend time at the cinema tomorrow.
He / She / It	is (not)	
You / We / They	are (not)	

Am	I	going to stay at home next weekend?
Is	he / she / it	
Are	you / we / they	

Future Time Expressions

later

soon

tomorrow

in 2050/2025...

next

week

month

year

summer



Exercise - 11

Put the verbs into the correct places using **be going to**.



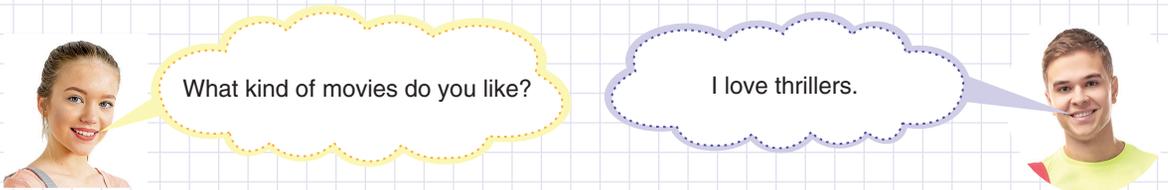
- have
- watch
- go
- play
- visit

- a. Bill** : What are you doing tomorrow?
Jack : I to an exhibition.
- b. Jane** : Why don't we go to the theatre at the weekend?
Dave : Sounds good, but I my grandmother with my parents.
- c.** I a slumber party next Friday. Would you like to join it? We horror films.
- d. Chris** : Are you busy after school?
Peter : Yeah. I soccer with my buddies.

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES

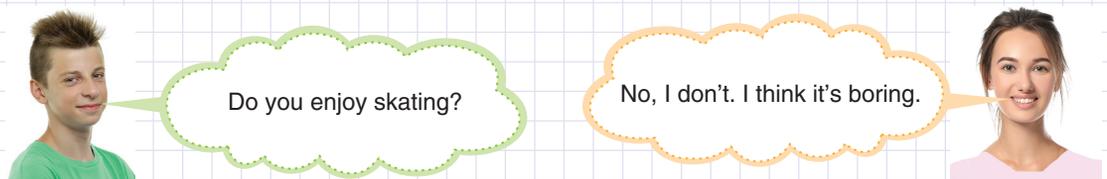
✓ When we ask **WH** questions, we use the following question words. (Soru sorarken aşağıdaki soru kelimelerini kullanırız.)

Who - Kim?	What - Ne?	What kind / type - Ne tür?	When - Ne zaman?
Where - Nerede?/Nereye?	What time - Saat kaç(ta)?	Why - Neden?	How - Nasıl?
How much - Ne kadar?	How many - Kaç tane?	Whose - Kimin?	Which - Hangisi?
How often - Ne sıklıkla?			



Note

Yes-No questions start with auxiliary verbs. (Yes-No soruları yardımcı fiille başlar.)





Exercise - 12

Put the words into the correct order.

a. are going what tomorrow you do ?

.....

b. any you Sunday have plans Do on ?

.....

c. you How an refuse do invitation ?

.....

d. How do buddies have many you ?

.....

e. is singer your Who favourite ?

.....

Exercise - 13

Circle the correct question word.

a. Ted : **Where / Who** do you invite your buddies?

Paul : Art gallery.

b. Peter : **When / What** are your hobbies?

David : I love tennis and bowling.

c. Jack : **Which / When** is your birthday?

Ted : 5th June.

d. Sally : We're having a picnic. **Why / What** don't you join us?

Harry : That sounds good!

e. Sue : **How many / What type** of movies do you like?

Ezgi : I love drama and action films.





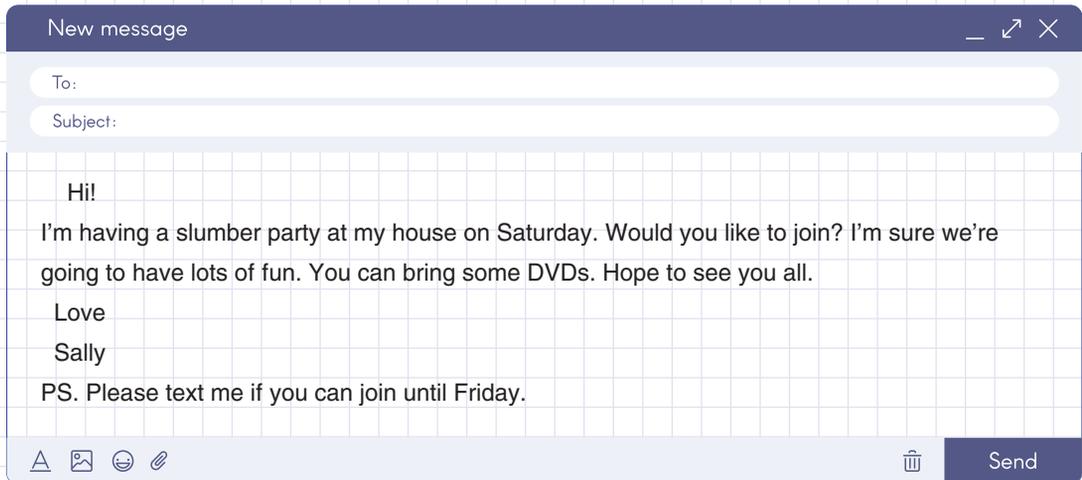
Exercise - 14

Write Invitation (I), Accept (A) or Refuse (R).

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| a. I'm afraid I can't. | f. Another time, maybe. |
| b. Shall we join the tournament? | g. I'm busy, but I can't miss this opportunity. |
| c. Why not? | h. Sounds awesome. |
| d. I'd love to. | i. Why don't we have a picnic? |
| e. How about going to the art gallery? | j. I'll be there for sure. |

Exercise - 15

Read the text and answer the questions.



- a. What's the invitation for?
- b. Who is organizing the event?
- c. Where does the event take place?
- d. When is the event?
- e. What's the deadline for informing?



Answer the questions 1-2 according to the messages below.

Shall we go cycling on Sunday? **Linda**

I'm busy, but I can't miss this opportunity. **Tina**

I'd love to, but I have to help my mom with the housework. **Nancy**

I'm afraid, I don't have a bike. **James**

Why not? What time will we meet? **Bob**

1. According to the messages above, which one is FALSE?

- A) Linda accepts the invitation.
- B) Tina will go cycling on Sunday.
- C) James doesn't have a bicycle.
- D) Bob wants to ride his bike with his buddies.

2. Who has to stay at home on Sunday?

- A) Tina
- B) Nancy
- C) James
- D) Bob

3. I have a few close friends and we enjoy spending time together. But we sometimes can't decide what to do. I love basketball but Carol hates it. Lucy is into watching movies but I find it boring. Mary can't stand shopping. However, we all love pop music. So, we often go to concerts together.

Which of the following do they do together?

- A) 
- B) 
- C) 
- D) 

4. I. Would you like to play bowling with me?
 II. Are you busy tomorrow?
 III. Why not? It's my favourite.
 IV. Not at all. Why?

What is the CORRECT order of the dialogue?

- A) I - III - IV - II
- B) II - III - I - IV
- C) I - IV - II - III
- D) II - IV - I - III

5. **New message**

To: bes@grapp.com

Subject:

Hi, Dave

Thanks for your invitation, but my cousin is coming on Saturday. I hope you will have great fun at the barbeque party.

Peter

Send

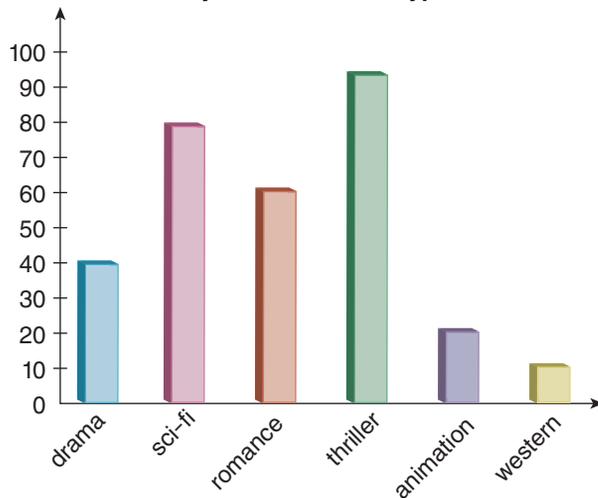
Which one is CORRECT according to the e-mail?

- A) Dave has to spend time with his cousin.
 - B) Peter accepts his cousin's invitation to the party.
 - C) Peter can't attend the barbeque party.
 - D) Dave invites Peter's cousin to the barbeque.
6. Ted is my best friend. We usually go to plays or watch movies together. We also like going to concerts. We like the same type of music, sports and films. He always supports me when I need. He never tells lies and I trust him.

Which one is FALSE according to the text?

- A) They have a lot in common.
- B) They enjoy spending time together.
- C) Ted backs him up.
- D) Ted never minds his friends.

7. A class survey about favourite types of movies



Which of the following is **CORRECT** according to the survey results?

- A) Most of the students are into thrillers.
- B) Western films are the most popular of all.
- C) Half of the students like sci-fi movies.
- D) Animations are awesome for all students.

Answer the questions 8–9 according to the card below.



8. What's the deadline for joining the tournament?

- A) 12th March
- B) After school
- C) The chess club
- D) 7th March

9. Which question **IS NOT** answered according to the card?

- A) Who is the invitee?
- B) What's Jason's excuse for refusing?
- C) What is the invitation for?
- D) Who is organizing the event?

10. Your best friend invites you to his birthday party. You would like to join but you bought two tickets for a play and you are going to go to the theatre with one of your friends.

What do you say to refuse the invitation?

- A) What time is your birthday party?
- B) I'd love to. But I have another plan.
- C) I am going to go to the theatre but I will come.
- D) That's great news. I'll be there for sure.

11.



Let's go to the art exhibition.

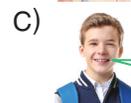
Who refuses the invitation?



Why not? I'll pick you up at 7.



I'm busy, but I can't refuse it.



I'd love to, but I have to meet my uncle.



Sounds awesome. I'll be there for sure.



Answer the questions 1-2 according to the passage below.

Dear Lisa,

I am very happy here in London at the language school. I have got many friends here. Eva is my desk mate. She is from Germany. She is a nice girl. She is honest and reliable. I can always count on her. She never tells my secrets to others. Sue is also a good friend, but she is a bit self-centered. But you know no one is faultless. Tom is one of my other classmates. He is very amusing. He tells us funny jokes and makes the whole class laugh. Personally, I think the most important traits are being honest and loyal in a true friendship.

Love

Kate

1. Who is Kate's best friend according to the passage?

- A) Lisa B) Eva
C) Sue D) Tom

2. What are the most important traits in a true friendship for Kate?

- A) Making people laugh.
B) Being self-centered.
C) Being honest and loyal.
D) Telling lies.

3. Ceyda is my close friend. (I) We usually spend time together. (II) She always tells lies. (III) She backs me up when I need her. (IV) We share the same interests.

Which one IS NOT suitable to the text?

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV

4.

Dear Dave,

Thanks for your invitation to the soccer tournament but I can't make it. My mom is working on Saturday and I have to look after my little brother. Maybe next time.

Bob

What is Bob's excuse?

- A) He must take care of his brother.
B) He has to work with his mom.
C) He loves spending time with Dave.
D) He prefers cycling to soccer.

5.

- I. Not really.
II. Sounds great. I can't refuse it.
III. How about playing volleyball?
IV. Are you busy on Wednesday?

What's the CORRECT order of the dialogue?

- A) III - I - IV - II B) IV - I - III - II
C) IV - II - I - III D) III - II - I - IV

6.

Dear Diary,

I went to the shopping mall with Ann. I love spending time with her. We watched a sci-fi together. We both like the same kind of movies, music and sports. She is my true friend. I hope she will stay in my life forever.

Betty

Which one is TRUE about Betty and Ann?

- A) They never mind each other.
B) They argue most of the time.
C) They enjoy different types of films.
D) They have a lot in common.

Answer the questions 7-8 according to the card below.

Dear Linda

Thank you for your kind invitation but I can't attend the slumber party. My grandparents are going to visit us at the weekend and I have to spend time with them. I'm sure you'll have lots of fun.

Love

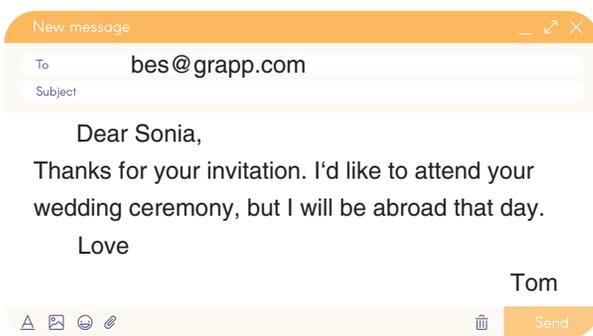
Carol

7. Which one IS NOT mentioned on the card?

- A) Excuse
- B) Event
- C) Exact time
- D) Receiver

8. Which question IS NOT answered according to the card above?

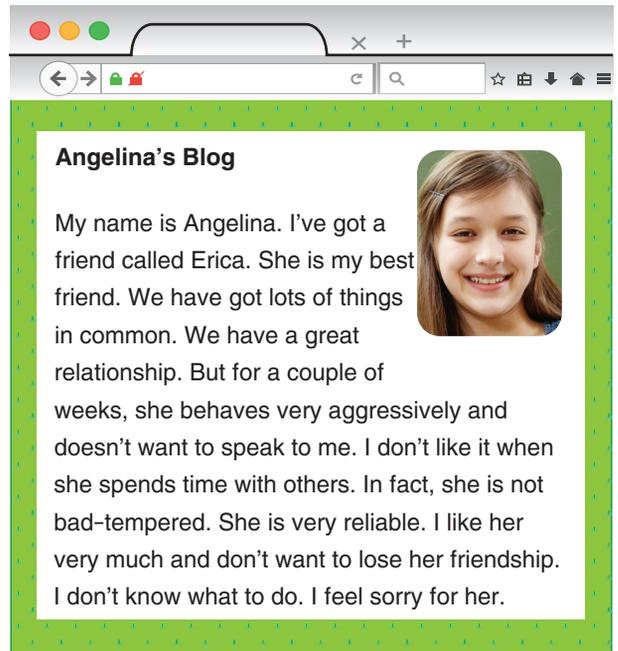
- A) What's Carol's excuse?
- B) What kind of a party is Linda having?
- C) What's Carol's plan for the weekend?
- D) How many people are attending the party?

9. 

Which of the following is CORRECT according to the e-mail?

- A) The e-mail is a wedding invitation.
- B) The e-mail is a wedding offer.
- C) The e-mail is about a birthday party.
- D) The e-mail is a response to an invitation.

Answer the questions 10-11 according to the blog below.



10. What can we say about Angelina?

- A) She is jealous.
- B) She is sneaky.
- C) She is arrogant.
- D) She is adventurous.

11. Why is Angelina worried?

- A) Erica doesn't talk to her anymore.
- B) Her best friend shares her problem.
- C) She thinks Erica is not her real friend.
- D) She doesn't count on Erica.